

TABLE OF CONTENTS

LIST OF FIGURESix
LIST OF TABLESxv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTSxvii
1. Introduction to Second World Wide Review of Geological Problems in Radioactive Waste Isolation	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Some Highlights from the Second Review	1
2. Belarus Disposal of Radioactive Waste in Belarus and Complications from the Chernobyl Disaster	5
2.1 Introduction	5
2.2 Decontamination Waste and Burial Methods	6
2.3 Programme for Deep Disposal of Radioactive Waste	6
3. Belgium Geological Radwaste Disposal in Belgium: Research Programme, Review and Objectives	9
3.1 Introduction	10
3.2 The HADES Programme at SCK-CEN	11
3.3 Objectives and Basic Assumptions of HADES Programme	13
3.4 Progress of Current Research and Studies	15
4. Bulgaria The Problem of Site Selection for a Radioactive Waste Repository in Bulgaria	27
4.1 Introduction	27
4.2 Preliminary Screening of the Territory of the Country	27
4.3 Method for Selecting Suitable Sites	29
4.4 Characteristics of Sites	30
5. Canada Canada's Nuclear Fuel Waste Management Program: The Environmental Assessment of the Disposal Concept	39
5.1 Introduction	39
5.2 The Disposal Concept	39
5.3 Environmental Review	42
5.4 The Environmental Impact Statement and Primary References	43

5.5	Reasons for Confidence in the Disposal Concept	44
5.6	The Multibarrier System	45
5.7	The Observational Method	45
5.8	Ongoing Review and Decision-making	47
5.9	Public Involvement	47
5.10	Conclusions and Recommendations	48
6.	China Deep Geological Disposal of High Level Radioactive Waste in China	51
6.1	Introduction	51
6.2	Organization	52
6.3	Deep Geological Disposal Program	53
6.4	Progress in Site Selection	53
6.5	Beishan Area, Gansu Province, Northwest China	54
6.6	Other Studies	58
7.	Croatia Site Selection of Low and Intermediate Level Radioactive Waste Repository in the Republic of Croatia	63
7.1	Introduction: Sources of Radioactive Waste	63
7.2	Essential Strategic Issues in Radwaste Management in Croatia	64
7.3	Legislation and Regulatory Framework	64
7.4	Site Selection Methodology: Structure of Site Selection Program	65
7.5	Site Selection as a Multiple Criteria Analysis	67
7.6	Description of Completed Activities	73
7.7	Conclusions	74
8.	Czech Republic Geological Disposal of Radioactive Waste in the Czech Republic	77
8.1	Introduction	77
8.2	Organizational Structure of Waste Management	77
8.3	Waste Production and Management Strategy	77
8.4	Near Surface Repositories	78
8.5	Spent Fuel Management	79
8.6	Deep Geological Disposal Program	79
8.7	Geological Aspects of Deep Geological Repository	81
8.8	Conclusions	85
9.	Finland Disposal of High Level Radioactive Waste in Finland	87
9.1	Introduction	87
9.2	Programme status	88
9.3	Future Investigations	92
10.	France Status of Research On Geological Disposal for High Level Radioactive Waste in France	95
10.1	Introduction	95
10.2	What is a Deep Geologic Repository?	96
10.3	Characterization of Geologic Media	99

10.4	Repository Design	101
10.5	Underground Research Laboratories	103
10.6	Andra Research Programs	103
11.	Germany Geoscientific and Rock Mechanical Activities for the Radioactive Waste Repositories in Germany: Key Issues, Status and Future Plans	105
11.1	Introduction	105
11.2	Geotechnical Safety	105
11.3	Gorleben Repository Project	107
11.4	Konrad Repository Project	109
11.5	Morsleben Repository	110
11.6	Future Research Work	111
12.	Hungary Hungarian Approach For Final Disposal Of High Level Radioactive Waste	113
12.1	Introduction	113
12.2	Spent Fuel Characteristics	114
12.3	Options for Spent Fuel Management	114
12.4	Geological Formations to be Evaluated	114
12.5	Geological Structure of the Area	115
12.6	Characterization Program Outline	118
12.7	Short-term Characterization Program	120
12.8	Conclusions and Prospects	121
13.	India Status of Siting and Host Rock Characterization Programme for a Geological Repository in India	125
13.1	Introduction	125
13.2	Repository Site Selection Programme	125
13.3	Repository Site Characterization Programme	127
13.4	Captive Site Evaluation Programme	130
13.5	Conclusion	131
14.	Indonesia Critical Data Required to Potentially Investigate Genting Island as High-Level Radioactive Waste Repository Site Facility in Indonesia	133
14.1	Introduction	133
14.2	General Description of the Island	134
14.3	Design of the Repository Site	135
14.4	Pathway Parameters	135
14.5	Summary and Conclusions	135
15.	Japan Geological Disposal Deep Underground: A Study of the Japanese Geological Environment and its Stability	137
15.1	Introduction	137
15.2	Purpose and Procedures of Research and Development Programs	137
15.3	Characteristics of Geological Environment and Current State of Knowledge	138
15.4	Present Research and Development	138

15.5	Conclusions	144
16.	Korea Generic Performance and Environmental Assessment of a Radioactive Waste Repository in Korea	147
16.1	Introduction	147
16.2	Preparation of Assessment Data	148
16.3	Groundwater Pathway	152
16.4	Summary of Probabilistic Safety Assessment	160
17.	Netherlands Research on Radioactive Waste Disposal in the Netherlands with Special Reference to Earth Scientific Studies	161
17.1	Introduction	161
17.2	Content and Structure of the Supplementary Research Programme	162
17.3	Safety analysis	162
17.4	Technical Feasibility	165
17.5	Earth Scientific Background Studies	166
17.6	Interaction Between Waste and Host Rock	174
17.7	Alternative Disposal Concepts	176
17.8	Conclusions	177
18.	Poland Radioactive Waste Management In Poland: Current Status of Investigations for Radioactive Waste Repository Areas	183
18.1	Introduction	183
18.2	Legislation for Radioactive Waste Management	183
18.3	Sources of Radioactive Waste in Poland	183
18.4	Organizations Responsible for Waste Management and Scope of Their Duties	184
18.5	Treatment and Conditioning of LLW/ILW	184
18.6	Storage of Radioactive Waste	185
18.7	New Repository Site Investigations	185
18.8	Summary	187
19.	Slovak Republic Program Of Geological Disposal Of Spent Fuel And Radioactive Wastes In Slovak Republic	189
19.1	Introduction	189
19.2	History of Project Development	189
19.3	Purpose of Project	190
19.4	Results of Project Revision	190
19.5	Conclusion	195
20.	Slovenia Geological Aspects of Site Selection for Low and Intermediate Level Radwaste Repository In Slovenia	197
20.1	Introduction	197
20.2	Site Selection Process For LILW	197
20.3	Did Application of Geological Criteria Influence an Unsuccessful Surface Repository Site Selection?	200

20.4	New Approaches	202
21.	Spain Radioactive Waste Management in Spain: Main Activities up to the Year 2000	205
	21.1 Introduction	205
	21.2 Low and intermediate level wastes	205
	21.3 High level wastes	209
	21.4 Decommissioning of Installations	210
22.	Sweden Progess Towards a Swedish Repository for Spent Fuel	213
	22.1 Introduction	213
	22.2 Stepwise development	213
	22.3 Stepwise construction	214
	22.4 Safety approach for a deep repository	214
	22.5 Deep repository	215
	22.6 Encapsulation of spent nuclear fuel	216
	22.7 Repository siting	217
	22.8 Äspö Hard Rock Laboratory	219
	22.9 Concluding remarks	220
23.	Switzerland High Level Radioactive Waste Management in Switzerland: Background and Status 1995	223
	23.1 Background	223
	23.2 Legal, Regulatory and Administrative Issues	223
	23.3 Characteristics and Evolution of the Swiss Nuclear Waste Disposal Programme	224
	23.4 Ongoing Geological Studies Associated with the HLW Programme	226
	23.5 Making the Safety Case for HLW	227
	23.6 The Swiss Programme in an International Context	230
	23.7 Conclusion	230
24.	Taiwan Low Level Radioactive Waste Management in Taiwan	233
	24.1 Background	233
	24.2 Radwaste Management Policy and Organizational Scheme	233
	24.3 Technical aspects of LLRW management	234
	24.4 LLRW Final Disposal	236
	24.5 Public Acceptance	238
	24.6 Conclusions and Recommendation	239
25.	Ukraine Programme and Results of Initial Phase of Radioactive Waste Isolation in Geological Formations in Ukraine	241
	25.1 Introduction	241
	25.2 Description Of The Work	241
	25.3 Results Of Regional Studies	246
	25.4 Conclusions	247

26.	United	
Kingdom	The Investigations of the Geology and Hydrogeology at Sellafield in the United Kingdom	249
26.1	Introduction	249
26.2	Scope of Investigations	249
26.3	Summary of Results	252
26.4	Further Studies	256
26.5	Conclusions	256
27.	United	
States	High-level Radioactive Waste Management in the United States	259
	Background and Status: 1996	259
27.1	Introduction	259
27.2	Legislative Background	259
27.3	Yucca Mountain Site Waste Isolation Strategy	262
27.4	Results of Site Characterization Completed to Date	267
27.5	Planned Future Work	267
27.6	Conclusions	269